

Due: Thursday, April 14th 2016

Problem to be turned in:

1. Let $X : S \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a symmetric random variable. Then show that the characteristic function $\phi_X(t) \in \mathbb{R}$ for all $t \in \mathbb{R}$.
2. Let $\alpha \in \mathbb{C}, \beta \in \mathbb{C}$ and $X : S \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a random variable. Let $Y = \alpha X + \beta$. Then show that the characteristic function of Y is given by $\phi_Y(t) = e^{it\beta} \phi_X(t\alpha)$ for all $t \in \mathbb{R}$, with $\phi_X(\cdot)$ being the characteristic function of X .
3. Verify the formulae for the characteristic functions of the random variable X given below:-

| Distribution of X | Characteristic Function $\phi_X(t), t \in \mathbb{R}$ |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Bernoulli (p) | $1 - p + pe^{it}$ |
| Binomial (n, p) | $(1 - p + pe^{it})^n$ |
| Uniform ($\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$) | $\frac{e^{it}(1-e^{it})}{n(1-e^{int})}$ |
| Poisson (λ) | $e^\lambda(e^{it}-1)$ |
| Uniform (a, b) | $\frac{e^{ibt}-e^{iat}}{i(b-a)t}$ |
| Normal (m, σ^2) | $e^{-imt - \frac{\sigma^2 t^2}{2}}$ |